

EXPERIMENTAL AND 3D
SPECTRAL CHARACTERISTICS
FEL WITH SPACE CHARGE

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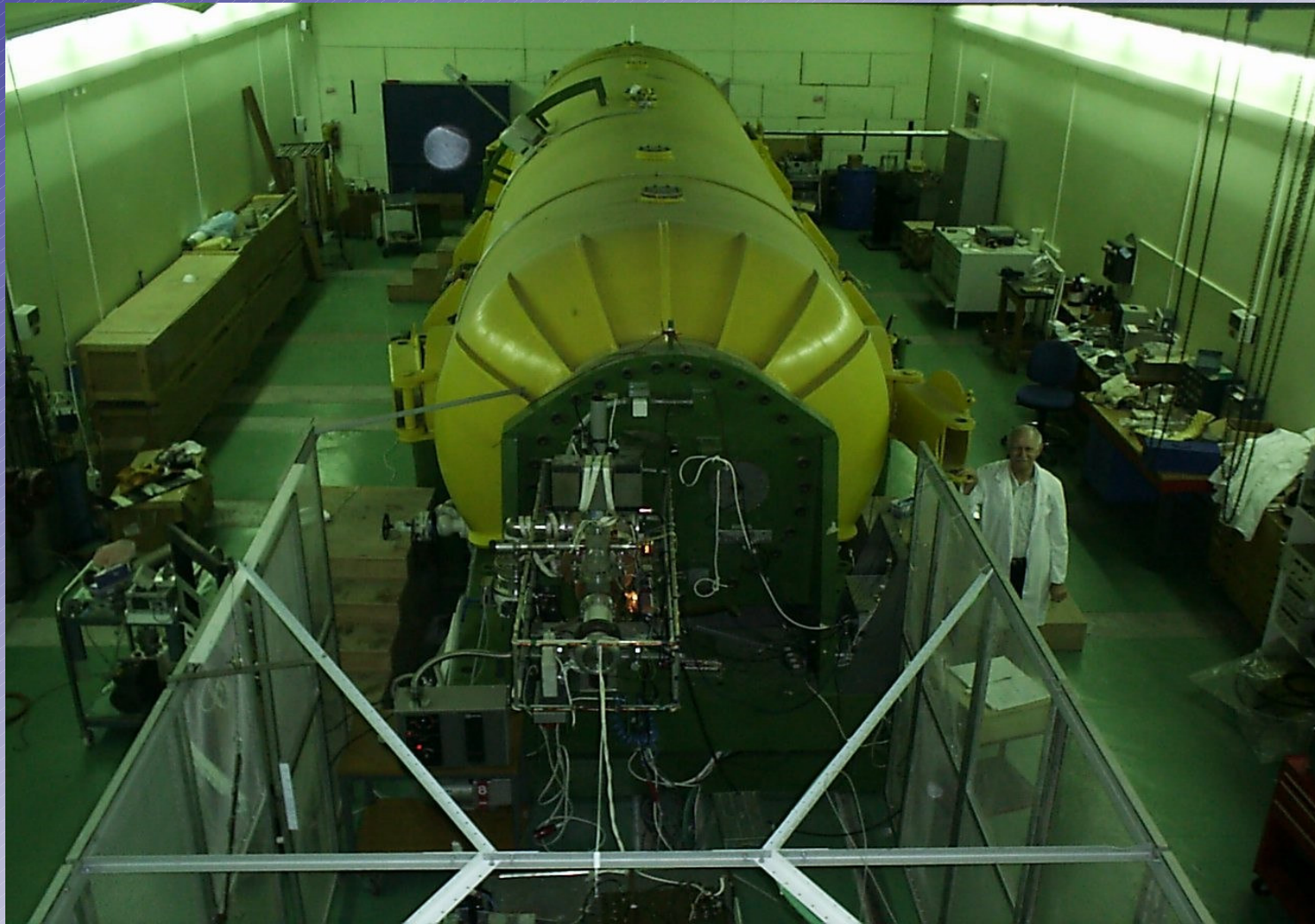
SIMULATION STUDIES OF THE OF ELECTROSTATIC ACCELERATOR DOMINATED TRANSPORT

Y. Lurie

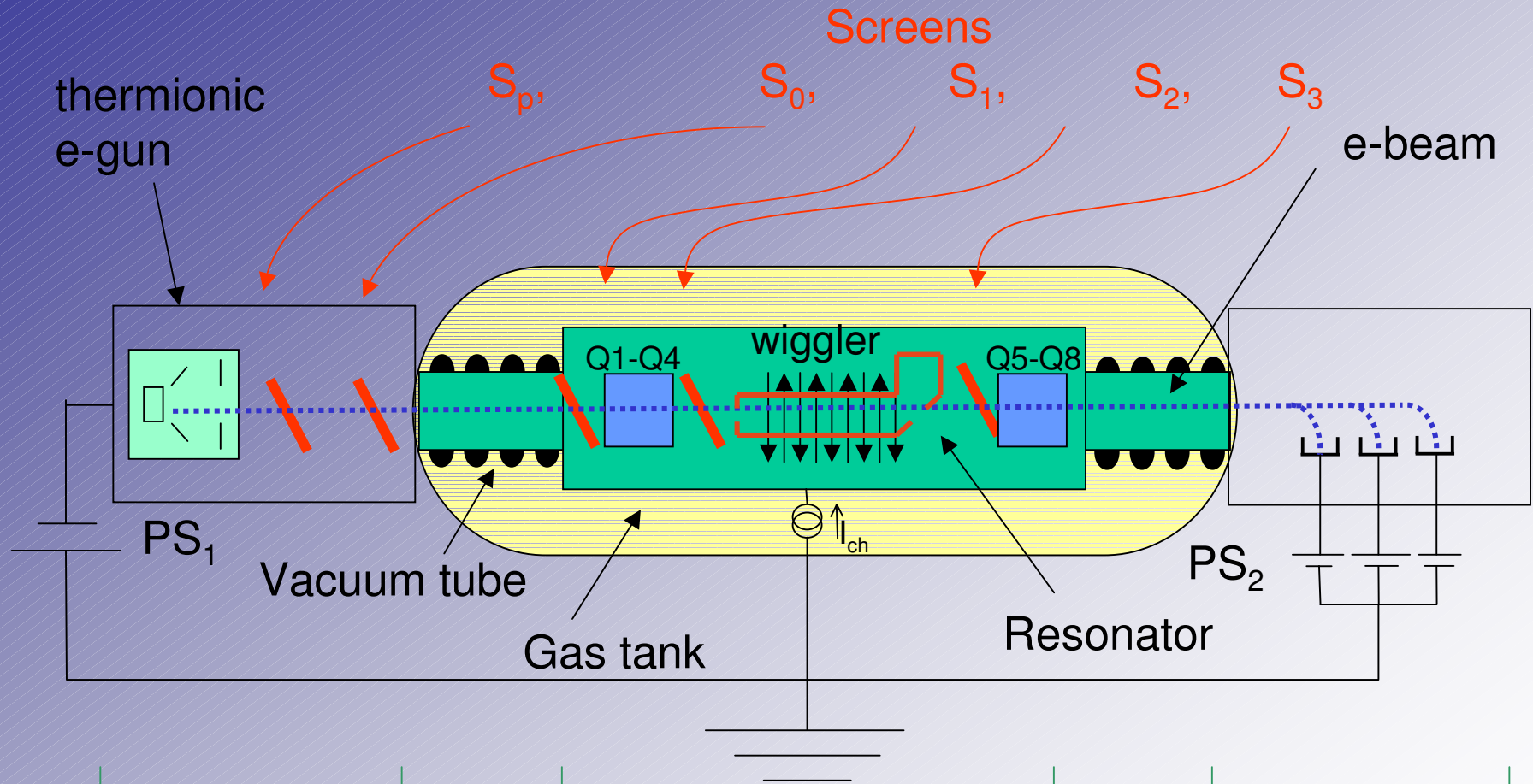
Physical Electronics, Tel Aviv University

Engineering – The College of Judea and Samaria, Ariel

The Israeli FEL

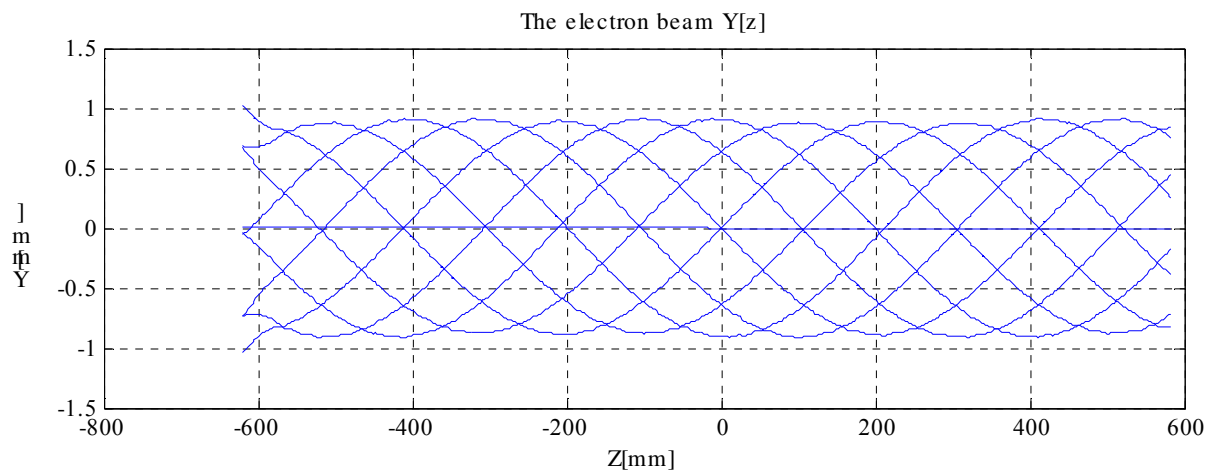
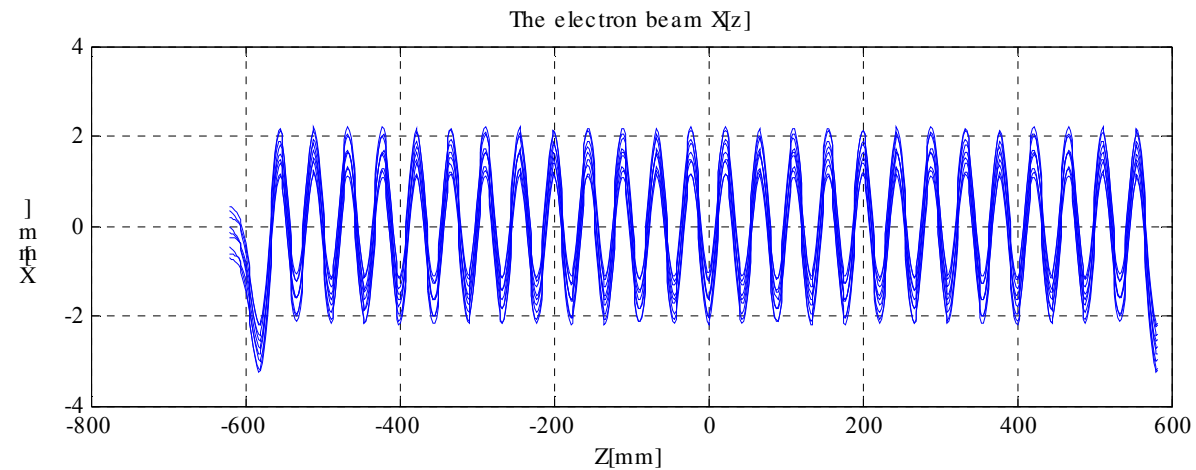


Scheme of the FEL



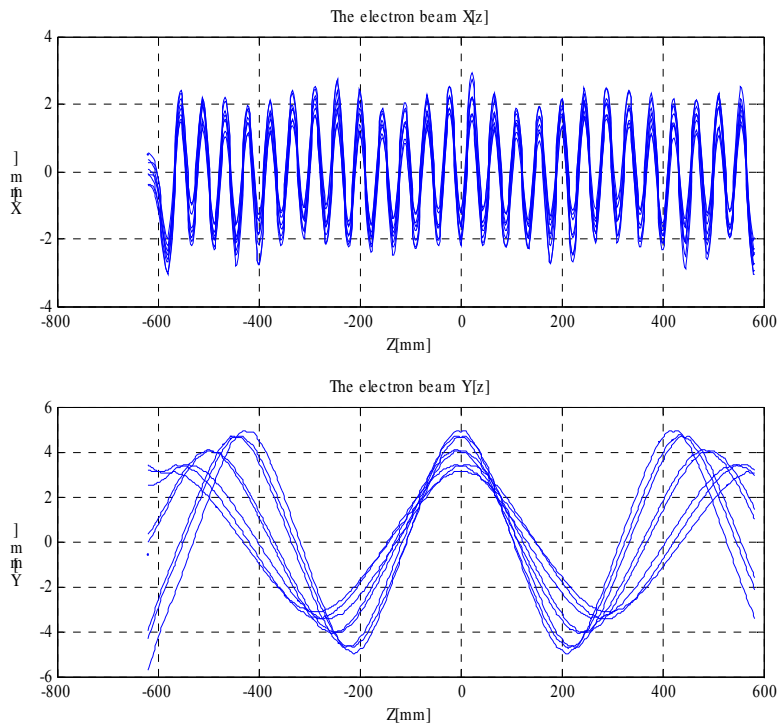
Injector, steering, and focusing coils acceleration (1.4 MV) focus and interaction deceleration collector

Optimal beam trajectories

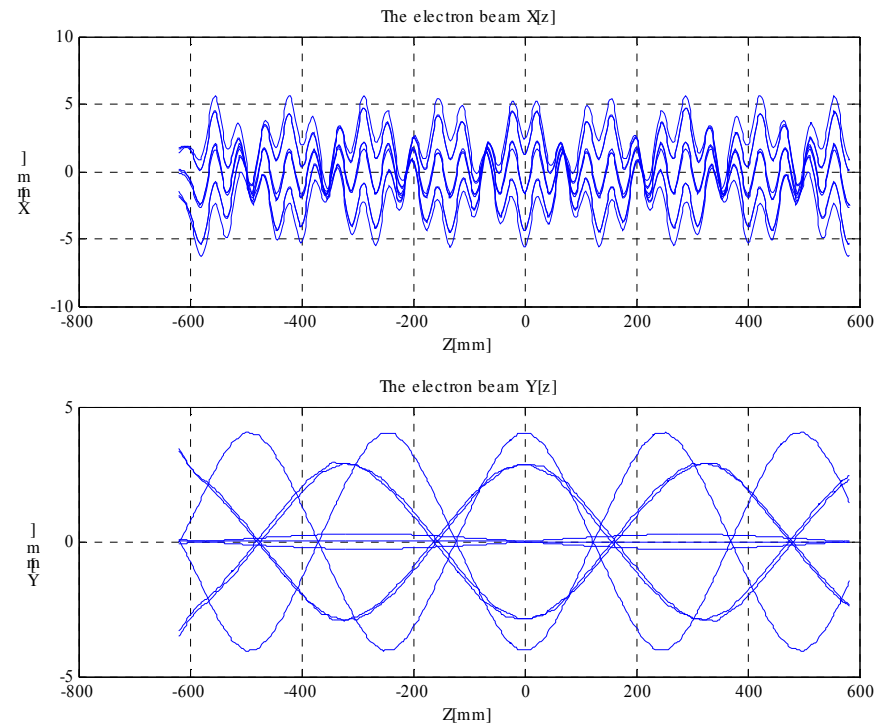


Non-ideal Beam Propagation

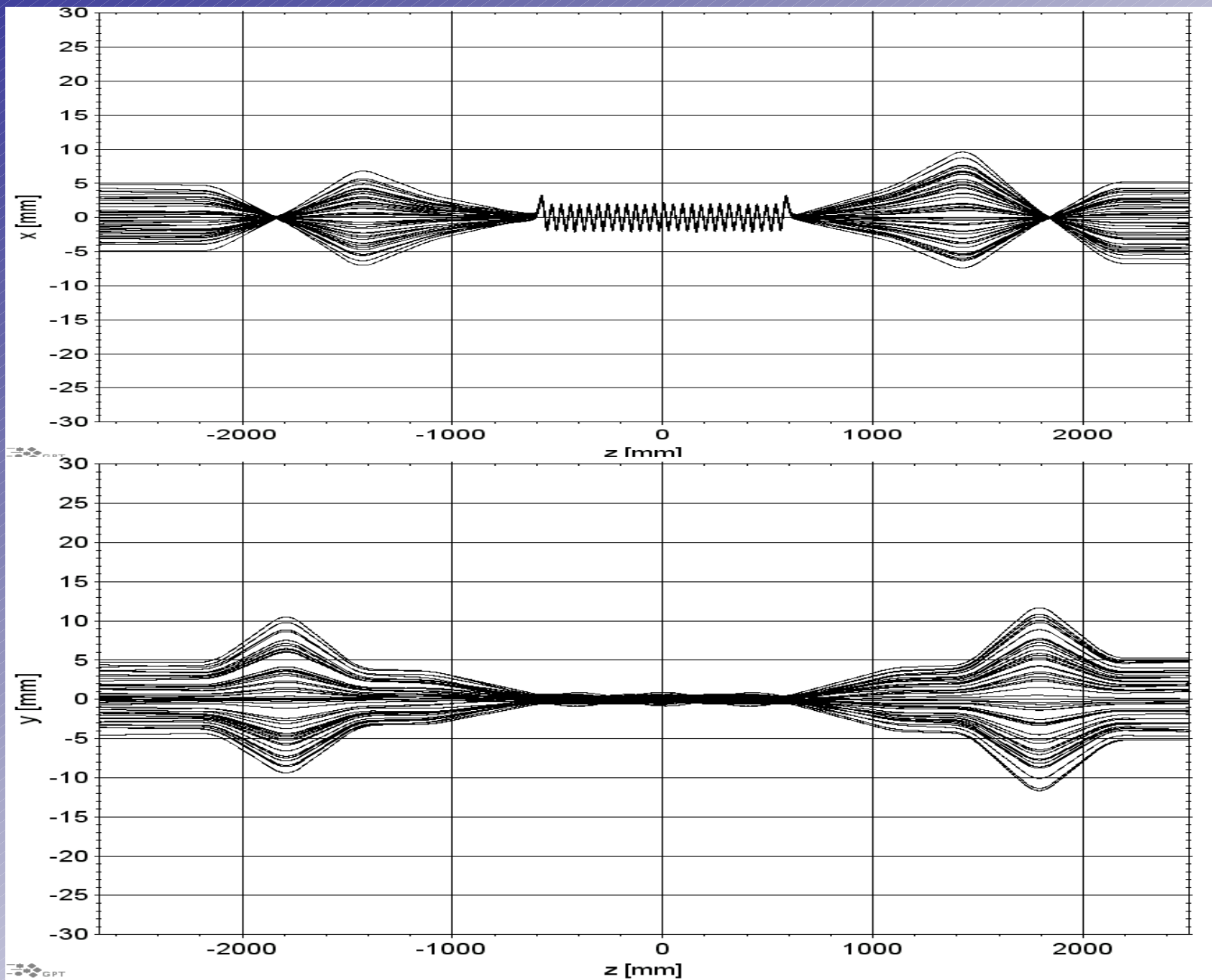
Betatron Oscillations



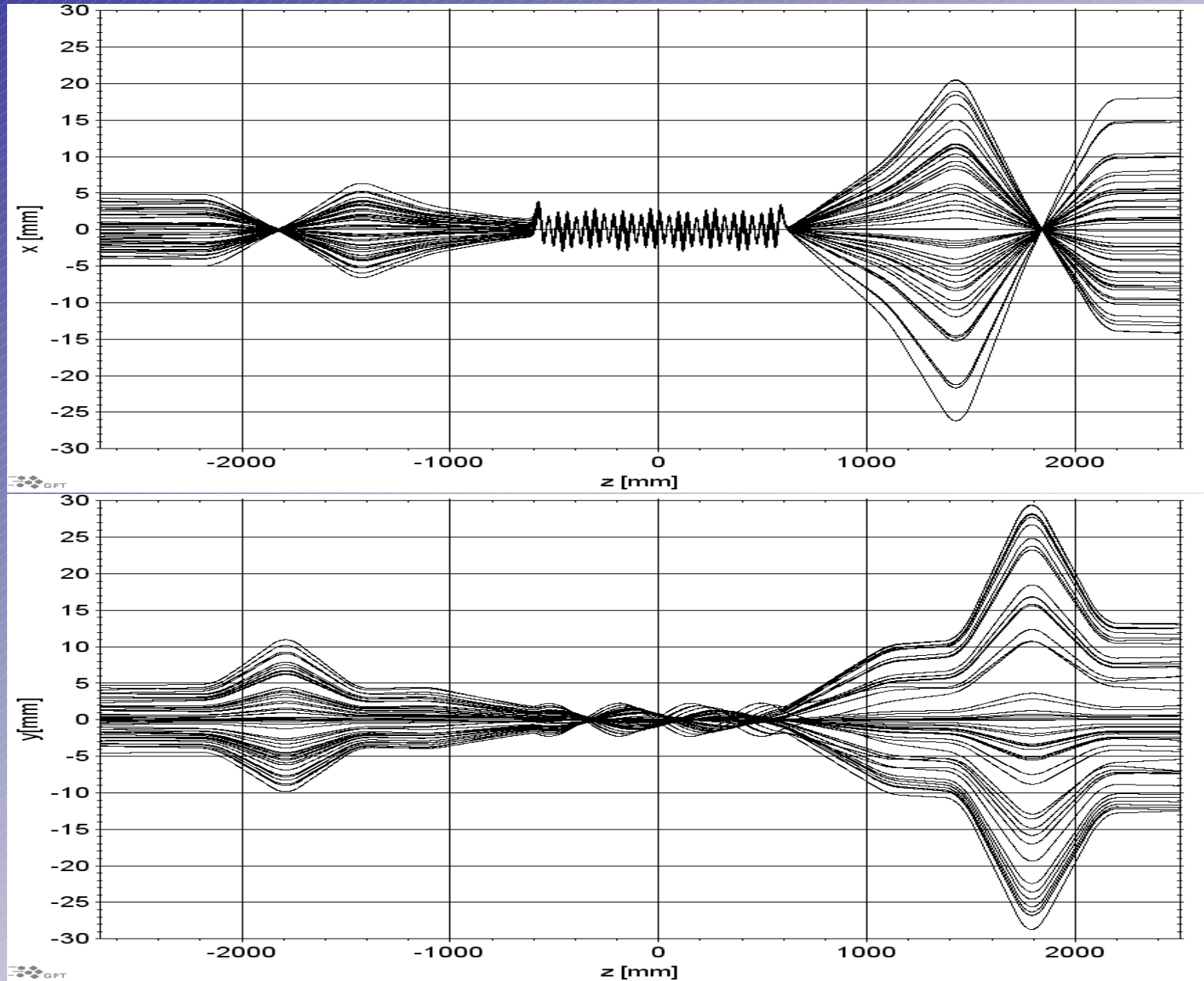
Scalloping



Beam radius 3 mm, $E=1.4\text{MeV}$ $\varepsilon=3\pi\cdot\text{mm}\cdot\text{mrad}$ 100 electrons
without space-charge



Beam radius 3 mm, $E=1.4\text{MeV}$ $\varepsilon=3\pi\cdot\text{mm}\cdot\text{mrad}$ 100 electrons
2A current



Frequency calculation

Radiation frequency :

$$\omega := \gamma z_0^2 \cdot \beta z_0 \cdot c \cdot \left(k_w + \frac{\theta_{\max}}{L_w} \right) \cdot \left[1 + \sqrt{\beta z_0^2 - \frac{\omega_{co}^2}{\left[\gamma z_0 \left(k_w + \frac{\theta_{\max}}{L_w} \right) \cdot c \right]^2}} \right]$$

Data

$$L_w := 0.89$$

[m]

Wiggler length

$$k_w := 141.38$$

[rad/m]

Wiggler wave number

$$\theta_{\max} := -2.6$$

Detuning parameter for optimal gain

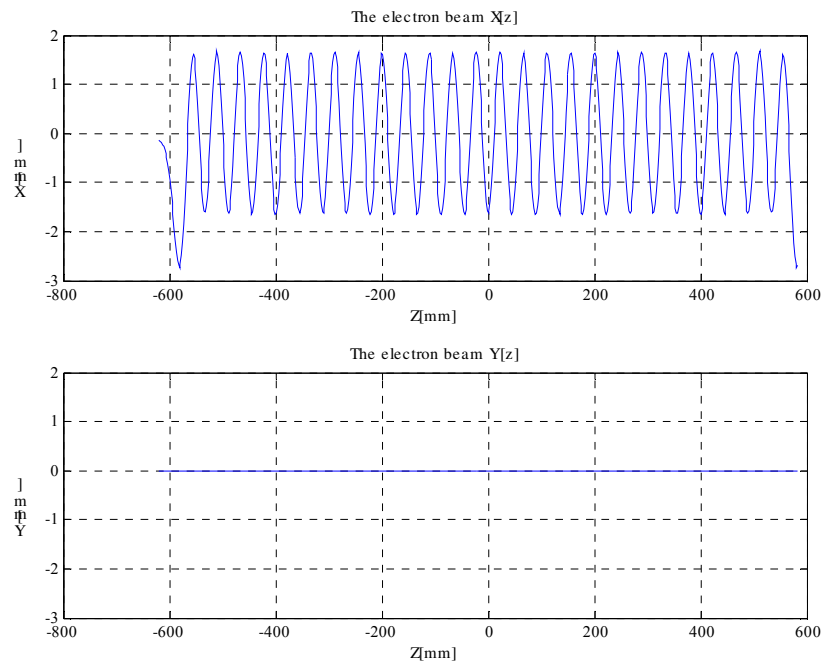
$$\omega_{co} := 1.046 \cdot 10^{11}$$

[rad/s]

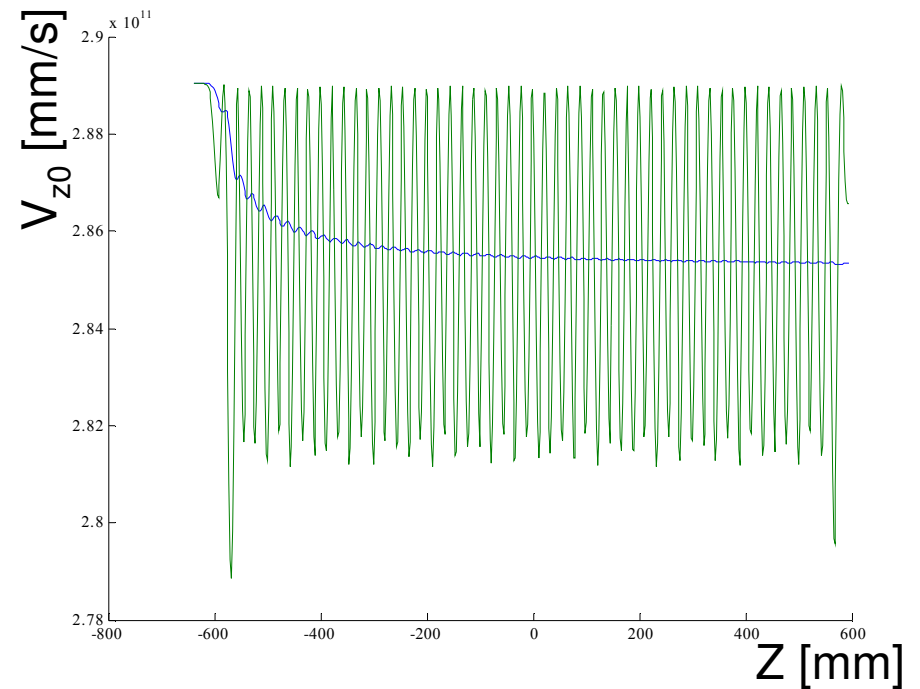
Cut off frequency

On-axis electron

Electron trajectory



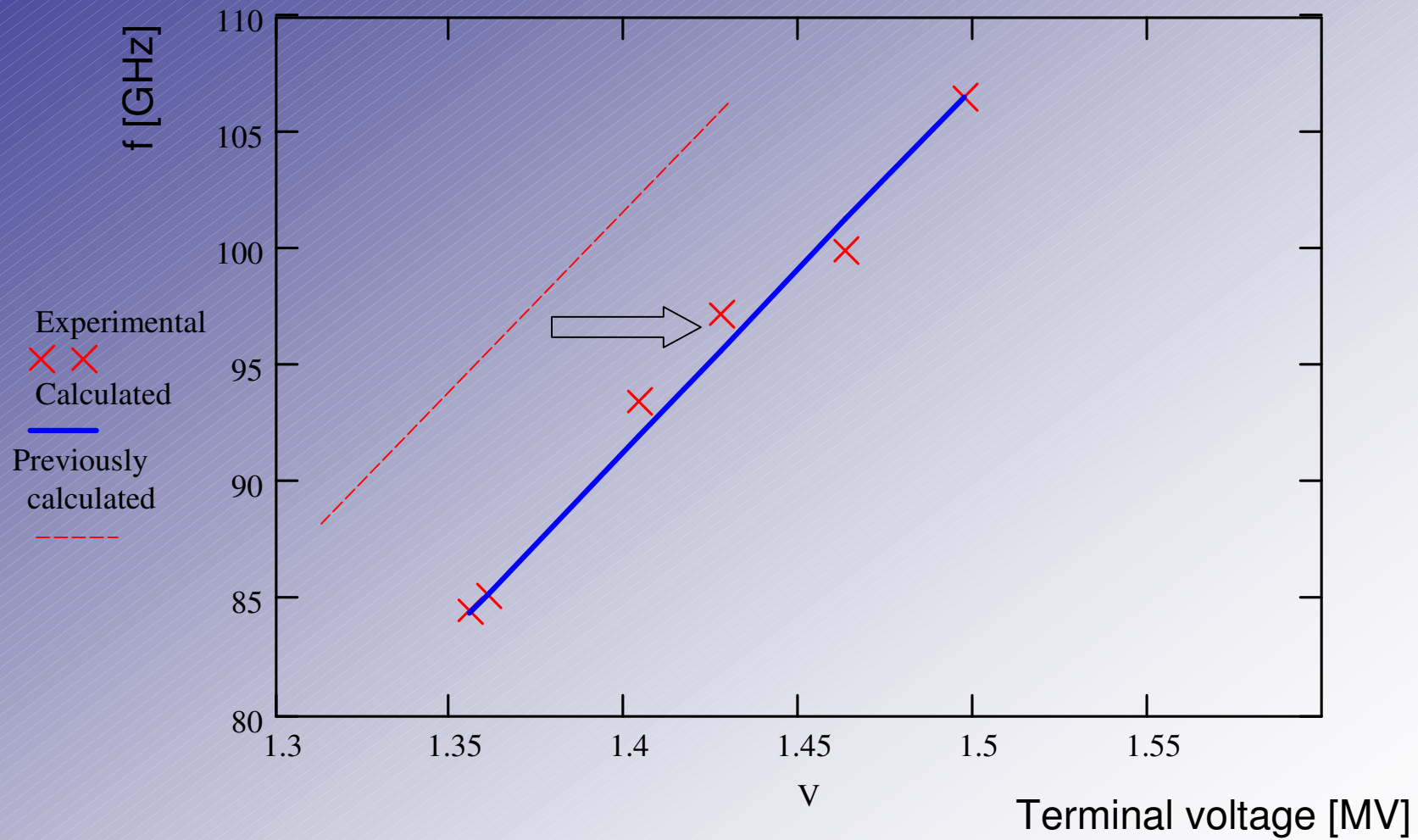
Electron velocity



Electron average velocity $V_{z0} = \frac{z - z_0}{t(z)}$ For $V_{z0} = 2.854 \cdot 10^8$ [m/s]

$V = 1.4$ [MeV] Radiation frequency $f = 105$ [GHz]

Frequency shift effect



Gain reduction

